HEIDE CASTAÑEDA, PhD, MPH

!"#\$%&&#"'()*'+&&#,-(.%'/0(-"1'2%3(".4%).'#\$'+).0"#3#5#67' 8)-9%"&-.7'#\$':#;.0'<5#"-*(' =>?>'@(&.'<#A5%"'+9%);%1':B/'C?D' E(43(1'<5#"-*('FFG>?HIC??' 0,(&.()%*(J;&\$\%*;'

! "#\$%&'()*

+!,!%+\$-*%+!%,*

/"-.-, (5'P#"*%"'&.; *-%&1'3

!

/ (&.(W%*(1'N%-*%K'>??]K'

```
/\left(\$.\left(\mbox{W}\%^*\left(\mbox{1'N}\%^{-*}\%\mbox{K'}>\mbox{?CDK'}:."\left(.-\$,\left(.-\#\right)'\mbox{P7'a}\mbox{4}\mbox{4}-6"\left(.-\#\right)':.\left(.;\&['\mbox{/}\#]\right)."\left(*-,.\#"7'@0,5;\&-\#\right)'(\right)*'a\right),5;\&-\#\right)'(\$.\%"')
N% (5.0' / ("%' \ %$#" 4 K'a) '
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         1'33K'
                                                                                                                             С
FDHd I K' X% A'Y#"Z['X% A'Y#"Z'8)-9%"&-.7'! "%&&K'
 / (&. (\W%* (1'\N%-*\%K'>?CG\K'\N\% (5.0' / (\"\%' (5\#)6'.0\%'8 : \VM\%O-,\#'\Q\#\"*\\"\K'a)'
 Α
                                                  K'f%)#"%'M()*%"&#)1'+)-.('N("*#)'()*'@5-L(P%.0'/(".A"-60.1'%*&K'!3K'>G]H>DFK'+P-)6*#)['
 \#;.5%*6%K'
 /\left(\$.\left(\mbox{W}\%^*\left(\mbox{1'N}\%^{-*}\%\mbox{K'}\right>?\mbox{CdK'M-0}\%^*\mbox{H}\right).\left(.;\&'<\left(\mbox{4-5-}\%\&'-\right)'.0\%'\mbox{-}\#'\mbox{U"}\left(\mbox{)}*\%'g\left(55\%7'\#\$'\mbox{E}\%\mbox{0}\left(\&['N\%\left(5.0'2-\&3\left("-.-\%\&'\left(\mbox{)}*''\right)'.0\%'\right)'.4\%''\right)\right)\right)\right)
 f-$%'(5#)6'.0%'8: VM%0-,#'Q#"*%"K'a)'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Α
                                                                      K'+3"-5':,0;\%.0\&'()*'^{**}-\%'f(A\&.#)1'\%*\&K'!3K'C?GHCCIK':\%(..5\%['8)-9\%"\&-.7'#\$'e(&0-)6.#)'
 ! "%&&K'
 N#54\%1':\%.01'()*'N\%-*\%'/(&.(W\%*(K'>?C=K'@.0)#6"(30-,':.;*-\%&K'a)'
                                                        : A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      .'tp,O-.5'/(&.(\\%*(1'+\$\#)\&\#'\\\#*"-6;\%L'
  f(-) \, L1'() \, *'M(", 'QK': ,0\%) \, Z\%"1'\% \, *\&K'! \, 3K' > GdH > DDK'Q\%"Z\%\%7['8') \, -9\%"\&-.7'\#\$' \, / \, (5\cdot\$\#") \, -('!"\%\&\&K'') \, + (1\cdot -3) \, -(1\cdot -3) \, -
 / (&.(W%*(1'N%-*%K'>?C=K'M-6"().'M(5%':%0'e#"Z%"&'-)'U%"4()7K'a)'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             K'g-,.#"'
M-)-, 0-%5#'() *'^#0)': ,#..1'%*&K'!3K'F=CiFGdK'X%A'Y#"Z['N(""-)6.#)'! ("Z'!"%&K'
 /\left(\$.\left(\mbox{W}\%^*\left(\mbox{1'N}\%^{-*}\%\mbox{K'}>\mbox{?C?K'}2\%3\#".\left(.-\#\right)'2\%\%""\%^*\left[\mbox{na55\%}6\left(5..710'\mbox{g-$\&-$P-$5..71'}\right)^*'\\%,\#6\right)-.-\#\right)'-\right)'/\#\right).\%43\#"("7')
U%"4()7K'a)'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        K'X-,0#5(&'2%'
U%)#9('()*'X(.0(5%'!%;.L1'%*&K'!3K'>04128(*(()3(.)8(0))3/TT61Tf[(X-)8F-70.-5-587Tm/TT61Tf(i)TjETQq0.24000
```

 $/ \left(\frac{1'N'' + \frac{1'X'' + \frac{1}{X'' + \frac{1}{X' + \frac{1$

```
1+%)&,*%)"*+!,!%+$-*2#)"')1*
             N; 4()-.-%&'a)&.-.;.%1'8: <1'`f-9-)6'a)*-6%)%-.7'.0"#;60'f()6;(6%['E(4(L-60.'R\%$g-.(5-L(.-#)'
>?>='
             -)'M#"#,,#Kc'
             X(.-#)(5':,-%), %'<#;)*(.-#)'R/;5.;"(5'+).0"#3#5#67'!"#6"(451'`M-6"().'/#44;)-.-%&['
>?>>H>?>d'
             @$$%,.&'#$'2%4#6"(30-,'/0("(,.%"-&.-,&'#)'!5(,%4(Z-)6';)*%"'8),%".(-)'E-4%5-)%&Kc'R/#H!a'
             A-.0'E("('2%; P%5S'
>?>>'' '
             / "% (.-9%':, 0#5("&0-3'U"().1'8:<'\%&%(",0'u'a))#9(.-#)1'`a)*-6%)#;&'M#P-5-.-%&['+4(L-60'
            a44-6"().&'-)'.0%'8:Kc''
```

>?>C' '

>?CF' ' N; 4()-.-%&'a)&.-.;.%':; 4 4%"'U"().&1'8)-9%"&-.7'#\$':#;.0'<5#"-*('

>?C>'' ' M-(4-H<5#"-*('@;"#3%()'8)-#)'/%).%"'#\$'@0,%5%),%'<(,;5.7'%&%(",0'U"().

<u>%3%+",*%)"*+!\$(1)'&'(),</u>*

>?>C' ' E"(-5'Q5(L%"1' / #55%6%'#\$'+".&'u':,-%),%&1'8)-9%"&-.7'#\$':#;.0'<5#"-*(''
>?C]'' ' 2-9%"&-.7'+A("*1'B\$\$-,%'#\$'M;5.-,;5.;"(5'+\$\$(-"&1'8)-9%"&-.7'#\$':#;.0'<5#"-*('
>?CD' ' <(,;5.7'+A("*1'8:<'B\$\$-,%'#\$'M;5.-,;5.;"(5'+\$\$(-"&'2-9%"&-.7''
>?CD'' ' 8:<'2-9%"&-.7'+A("*1'8)*#,;+557'

```
>?C]' '
                / (&. (\%* (1'N%-*%1'` \ #; ) *. (P5%['@) ( ,.-)6' : #5-* ("-.7'-) 'E-4 %&'#$' / "-&-&\c'+)); (5'M\%.-)6'#\$'
                .0\%' + 4\%'' - , ()' + ).0"#3#5#6 - , (5' + &&#, -(.-#)1'g(), #; 9\%"1' / ()(*(\%''))
>?C]' '
                / ( &. ( W\% * ( 1' N\%-* %1'` @$$% , . & '#$' a55%6 (5-.7'#) 'a 4 4-6" ( ) . ' < ( 4-5-%&[' e 0 ( .' \ %5 ( .-#) &0-3& '#$' f %6 (5' ) ] |
                :.(.;&H2-&,#"*().':-P5-)6&'\%9%(5\\^'+4\%"-,()':#,-#\$#6-,(\sigma'+\&\#,-(.-\#)'+));(\sigma'M\%.-)6\\
                X%A'Y#"Z' / -.71'XYK'
                M(".-)%L1'U-"&%(1 '@5-L(P%.0'+"() * (1'N%*%' / (&.(W%*(1'() * '@5-L(P%.0'q(h;%"(1'`Q%.A%%))'
>?Cl' '
                N#3%'() *'<%("['\%,";-.-)6'() *'8) *%"&.()*-)6'f(.-)#'2+/+'\%,-3-%).&'-)'<5#"-*(K|'f(.-)'
                + 4 %"-, ()':.; *-%&'+&&#,-(.-#)'/#)6"%&&1'Q#&.#)1'M+K'
>?C]' '
                / (&. (\W%* (1'\N%-*\%1'\Q\#"*\"\&'\#\$'\Q\\%\#)6-)6[':.";66\\%\&'()*':\#\5-* ("-.7'\#\$'\M-0\%*\H:.(.;&'
                a4 4-6"().'<(4-5-%&K`'a).%")(.-#)(5'M%%.-)6'#)'f(A'()*':#,-%.71'e(&0-)6.#)'2/K'
>?C]' '
                / (&. (\\%* (1\N%-*\%1\^8)\%h; (\5'+,,\%&\'() *'M; \5.-6\%)\%" (.-\#) (\5'!; )-&04\%). \(\frac{1}{N}\% (\5.0' / (\"\%'-)'
                M-0\%*H:.(.;\&'<(4-5-\%\&\&c!f(.-)'+4\%"-,()':.;*-\%\&'+\&\&\#,-(.-\#)'/\#)6"\%\&\&1'Q\#\&.\#)1'M+\&'
>?C]'' '
                / (&.(\W\*'(1'\N\**\%1'\8)\%\h; (5'+,,\%&&['\N\(5.0'()\*'e\\55\P\*-)6'-)'\M-\O\*\H:.(.;\&'<(4-5\\&\k\c')
                :8XE+V:+X+'Q-%))-(5'M%%.-)61':()'^;()1'!;%".#'\-,#K'
                M%#1'M-5%) ('() *'N%-*%' / (&. (W%* (1'` e 0%) 'a.' e (&'M%'1'M7'! ("%) .&' e %"%' f -Z%1'nB01'X#1'
>?C]' '
                !5%(&%'2#)o.'U%.':-,Z}cc['N%(5.0'@03%"-%),%&'+4#)6'8)*#,;4%).%*'Y#;.0'-)':#;.0'E%0(&kc'
                :#,-%.7'$#"'+335-%*'+).0"#3#5#67'+));(5'M%%.-)61'!#".5()*1'B\K'
>?C]'' '
                /(43P\%51'\ P^{*}, ('()*'N\%*'')/(\&.(W\%*(1'E0\%'a43#''.(), \%'#\$'f()6;(6\%'\ 3''\%8).(.-#)'(\&')
                :, 0##5'@435#7%%&'Q"#Z%"'N%(5.0'/("%'$#"'M;5.-357HM("6-)(5-L%*'M-6"().'<(4-5-%&kc'
                U%#"6%.#A)'8)-9%"&-.7'\#;)*'E(P5%'#)'f()6;(6%&'()*'f-)6;-&-,&1'e(&0-)6.#)'2/K'
>?CI'' '
                N#54\%4': \%.0'()*'N\%-*\%'/(\&.(W\%*(1'`\%3''\&\%).(.-#)&'#\$'.0\\n@;"#3\%()'\\\$;6\\\'/"-&-&\'-)'
                U%"4()7'()*'Q%7#)*['2%&%"9-)6)%&&'()*'2-$$%"%),%1'f-$%'()*'2%(.0\cdotc\@)9-&-#)-)6'.0\cdots
                e #"5*' / %) .%"&'#$'U%" 4 ()'() *'@; "#3%()':.; *-%&', #)$%"%), %1'Q%"5-)1'U%" 4 ()7K''
                >?CI' '
                \#;)*.(P5%'/#)9%"&(.-#)'#)'E0"%%'X%A'@.0)#6"(30-%&c'R\#;)*.(P5%K'+));(5'M%%.-)6'#$'
                .0\%' + 4\%'' - , ()' + ).0"#3#5#6 - , (5' + &&# , -(.-#)1' : ()'^#&\%1' / +\%''
>?CI' '
                / (&.(\\%*(1'\N\%-*\%'()*'\M-5\%)('\M\\5\\#\\_'`@\&.(4\\#\\%),\\""(*\\#\\['/\\#)\$-)\%4\%).'-)'.0\\"
                Q#"*\%"5()*\&Kc'/#)\%"\%), \%'#\$'.0\%'@; "#3%()'+&&#,-(.-#)'#$':#,-(5'+).0"#3#5#6-&.&1'
                :.#,ZO#541':A%*%)K'
>?CI' '
                q-55(5#)(1':%--,O-1 'N%*%'/(&.(\\%*(1'^(\&#))'e\\'e-5\&#))1\\\#P\\".('\Q(\\"1'\X()),7\\\#4\\"\\\\
                M\%'''7'Y()\%L'Y;),\#\&(1'/0"-\&.-()'^%())\#.1'`:0\#;5*'A\%'<\#,;&\#)'n!(..%).':(.-&$(,.-#)0b[']
                @03%"-%), %&'#$':3()-&0H&3%(Z-)6'!(..%).&':%%Z-)6'X#)H8"6%).'/("%\c'+4\%"-,()'/#5\%6\'#$'
                @4\%6\%, 7'! 07&-,-()&'\%&%(",0'<#"; 41':()'2-%6#1'/+\"
>?CI'' '
                +"()*(1'@5-L(P%.01'N%-*%'/(&.(W%*(1'()*'@5-L(P%.0'g(h;%"(1'`8)*#,;4%).%*'Y#;.0'()*'
                B).#5#6-,(5':%,;"-.71'Q%$#"%'()*'+$.%"'2+/+kc'f(.-)'+4%"-,()'::;*-%&'+&&#,-(.-#)'
                /#)6"%&&1'Q(",%5#)(1':3(-)K'
>?CI'' '
                / (&. (W%* (1'N%-*%'() *'M-5%) ('M%#K'` / "#&&-) 6'.0%' / 0%, Z3#-) .['a55%6 (5-.7' () *'M#P-5-.7'-)'.0%'
```

```
>?CD' '
                / (&. (\W%* (1'\N%-*%1'`! "%, ("-.71'2%3#". (P-5-.71'())*'.0%'\%9%"&(5'#$'!"-#"-.-%&'$#"'\%4#9(5['+'
                X%A'@"('$#"'8K:K'a44-6"(.-#)'@)$#",%4%).'!#5---,&'()*'!"(,.-,%Kc'+));(5'M%%.-)6'#$'.O%'
                +4\%''-,()'+).0''#3#5#6-,(5'+&&#,-(.-#)1'e(&0-)6.#)1'2/K'
>?CD'' '
                / (&. (\\%* (1\N%-*\%1\`E0\%#\%.-, (\5'+33\#(,0\%\'.\#'E\"()\&-.'M-6\"(.-\#)\\@)\$\#h;\\&'E\p\\-,\#\&\\#P\\'5('
                M-6"(,-#)'\%)'E"()\&-.\#kc'/\#)6"\%\&\#'*\%'M-6"(,-#)\%\&'U5\#P(5\%\&1':-)(5\#(1'M\%O-,\#k''))
>?CD'' '
                / (&.(\\%*(1'\N\%-*\%1'\M-0\%*\H:.(.;\&'<(4-\5-\%\&'())*'/-.-\L\%)\&0-3'-)'.\0\%'/\#).\%43\#"("7'\M-6"(.-\#)'
                @03\%''-\%), %(a).\%'') (.-#) (5'M%%.-)6'#) 'f (A'()*':#,-%.71'M%0-,#'/-.71'M%0-,#K'
>?CD'' '
                +));(5'4%%.-)61':().('<%1'X%A'M%O-,#K''
>?CD'' '
                / (&. (\W%* (1'\N%-*%1'\M%*-, (\5'+).0"#3#\5#67'() * 'M-6"().'\N% (\5.0\Kc': #,-\%.7'\$#"'+33\5-\%*'
                +).0"#3#5#671':().('<%1'XMK'
>?CG'' '
                / (&. (\W%* (1'\N%-*%1'\M%) *\#L('\U; \%""\%"\#1'() *\^; () '\M(); \%1\` /\#).\% 43\#" ("7'\M-6" (.-\#)' | / "-&\%&|'
```

```
>?C?'' '
             / (&. (\W%* (1'\N%-*%'() *'\X#5() 'm5-) \%1_'`<(5&\%'\\H3\%['@\$\%, .&'\#$\': #,-(5' /5(&&'() *'\N\%(5.0'
             ! #5-,7'#) 'B"(5'N%(5.0'a)%h; (5-.-%&'$#"'M-6"().'<("4 A#"Z%"'<(4-5-%&\c'+)); (5'M\%.-)6'#\$'.0\'
             + 4 %"-, () '+).0"#3#5#6-, (5'+&&#,-(.-#)1'X%A'B"5%()&1'f+K'
>?C?'' '
             / (&. (\\%*(1\N%-*\%1'|<"(64\%).\%*'\M\%4P\\%0-3['E0\%'a43(,.'\\%\,\%).\\%,\%).'\@;\\#3\%()'
             8)-\#)'@03()\&-\#)\&'\#)'/"\#\&\&HQ\#"*\%"'N\%(5.0'/("\%'/\#9\%"(6\%K|'/\#)\%\"%),\%'\#\$'.0\%'/\#;),-5'\$\#"'
             @;"#3%()':.;*-%&1'M#)."%(51'/()(*(K'
>?C?'' '
             >??]'' '
             ! %"&3%, .-9%&'#) ' ! #5-,7\kappa(' + 4 \%"-, () '+).0"#3#$#6-, (5'+&&#,-(.-#) 'M\%.-)61' ! O-5( *\shi 30-(1' ! +\k''
>??]'' '
             / (&. (\%'* (1'N%-*%1'a" (-* ('gK' / (""-#)1'X#5()'m5-)%1_'()*'2-)#"(0'M(".-)%LHE7&#)1'`:."; ,.; "(5'
             <(,.#"&'a43(,.-)6'B"(5'N%(5.0'a)%h;(5-.-%&'(
```

>?>=' ' N%(5.0'/("%'+,,%&&'\$#"'a44-6"().'!#3;5(.-#)&Kc'8)-9%"&-.7'#\$'/#))%,.-,;.1'a)&.-.;.%'\$#"'

```
>?Cl'' ' RA-.0'^%&&-, ('M;55-6()$'`8)%h; (5' / #9%"(6%['EO%'@O3%"-%), %'#$'N%(5.0' / ("%'\%$#"4'-)'.0%' 8)-.%*':.(.%&Kc N; 4()'\-60.&'a)&.-.;.%1'8)-9%"&-.7'#$' / #))%,.-,;.K''
!
>?Cl'' ' RA-.0'^%&&-, ('M;55-6()$'`8)%h; (5' / #9%"(6%['EO%'@O3%"-%), %'#$'N%(5.0' / ("%'\%$#"4'-)'.0%' 8)-.%*':.(.%&Kc ! "#9-*%), %' / #5%66%K''
!
>?Cl'' ' `a4 4-6"(.-#)'(&':#,-(5'2%.%"4-)().'#$'N%(5.0K| D.0'+)); (5' /;5.;"(5' / #43%.%), %' / #)$%"%), %1'E%O(&'E%,O'8)-9%"&-.7'N%(5.0':,-%), %&' / %).%"K''
!
>?Cl' ' `a4 4-6"(.-#)'(&'(':#,-(5'2%.%"4-)().'#$'N%(5.0['eO(.'/()'e%'f%(")'$"#4'Q#"*%"' / #44;)-.-%&bc'/%,-5'NK'()*'a*('U"%%)'N#)#"&'/O(-"'!;P5-,'f%,..;"%1'E%O(&'/O"-&.-()' 8)-9%"&-.7K''
!
>?CD' ' `a4 4-6"(.-#)'(&'
```

!

>?>=' ' 2-&,;&&().'\$#"'>?>='<-54':,"%%)-)6&'`M%4#"7'()*'\%&-5-%),%1c'X%A'Y#"Z'<#";4'#\$' +4(L-60'<-54K'f(U;("*-('!%"\$#"4-)6'+".&'/%).%"K'

>?>C'' ' /#)9%)%"'\$#"'`+5#)6'()*'B;.'#\$'.0%'e(7K'!5(,%H4(Z-)6'+4-*&.'M-6"().'E"(1%,.#"-%&Kc'a).%")(.-#)(5'e#"Z&0#31'^#0())%&'U;.%)P%"6'8)-9%"&-.7'M(-)L1'U%"4()7K'

>?>C' ' 2-&,;&&().'\$#"'`@;"#3%()'M(Z-)6&'#\$'nU##*o'()*'nQ(*o'\%;6%%&['/#).%&.(.-#)&'#\$'.0%'\-60.' .#'0(9%'\-60.&Kc'/#)6"%&&'#\$'.0%'a).%")(.-#)(5'8)-#)'#\$'+).0"#3#\$#6-,(5'()*'@.0)#\$#6-,(5':.,-%),%&'Ra8+@:\$'()*'e#"5*'+).0"#3#\$#6-,(5'8)-#)'Re+8\$1'k(6"%P1'/"#(.-('R9-".;(5\$K''))*'">?C]' ' 2-&,;&&().'\$#"'"#;)*.(P5%1'`Q#"*%"&1'!#5-,-)61'()*'f(.-)0'a44-6"().'g;5)%"(P-5-.7['+'

<u>1+%)&*+!5'!3,</u>* X(.-#)(5':,-%),%'<#;)*(.-#)1'/;5.;"(5'+).0"#3#5#67'!"#6"(4'